

Read the passage. Then answer each question.

## HOW TO MAKE ANIMATIONS

It's Saturday morning. You wake up, grab a bowl of cereal, and relax in front of the TV watching cartoons. Have you ever wondered how those animated cartoons you enjoy are made?



The process begins with an idea. Artists make sketches and put them up on a storyboard, to get an outline of the story. Then writers create the script, and actors record the voices. The sound needs to be recorded before the real animations, so that the artists can draw the cartoons to match up with the actors' voices. A sound engineer or a computer program analyzes all the sounds the voices make, what mouth positions match each sound, and tells the artists how many different drawings to make. The artists need to draw many pictures to show how the characters' mouths move while they're talking, and how their bodies move.

There are usually about 12 to 24 drawings for every second of a cartoon! That means, for a 20 minute cartoon, artists have to make around 26,000 drawings - wow! When characters are moving or speaking quickly, the artist will need more drawings. If the characters are moving slowly, they won't need as many drawings. Sometimes artists draw the background just once, then use transparent sheets to draw the characters. This saves the artists some time.

Once they have all of the drawings to match the sound, they use computers to string all of the images together. When the computer scrolls through all of the images quickly, it looks like the characters are moving. The sound is recorded and played with the string of images. The production team looks very carefully at the cartoon to make sure all the sounds match up the right way, so the artists sometimes may need to add extra pictures or change some pictures to make sure it flows together smoothly.

Some animations are not drawn on paper, but are made using clay. When artists want to use clay for animations, they use a technique called stop



